

# Plenary 4 – Space Services and Security

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12 April 1961

Yuri Gagarin the first human in space

Let's go

# IN SPACE WE TRUST

Art project about space pioneers



# **I. INTERNATIONAL**

## **space law and security**



## ***The Outer Space Treaty (OST)***

### **Article I:**

- Exploration and use of outer space shall be carried out for the benefit and in the interests of all countries
- Outer space shall be free for exploration and use by all States without discrimination
- Freedom of scientific investigation in outer space

### **Article IV:**

States Parties to the Treaty undertake not to place in orbit around the earth **any objects carrying nuclear weapons or any other kinds of weapons of mass destruction**

## ***The Outer Space Treaty (OST)***

### **Article IX:**

In the exploration and use of outer space, including the moon and other celestial bodies, *States Parties to the Treaty shall be guided by the principle of co-operation and mutual assistance and shall conduct all their activities in outer space, including the moon and other celestial bodies, with due regard to the corresponding interests of all other States Parties to the Treaty.*

***Space security is discussed in:***

- COPUOS (LTS)
- CD (PPWT, NFP)
- First Committee
- Fourth Committee
- UNIDIR



## II. NATIONAL

space law and policy:  
the Russian approach



STATE SPACE CORPORATION

ROSCOSMOS







***Federal Law on State Space Corporation “Roscosmos” (2015):***

**Article 7 (45):**

The Corporation <...> jointly with federal executive bodies, public authorities of constituent territories of the Russian Federation and local governments ensures *safety of space activities*.

**Article 4 (2):**

Activities of the Corporation are aimed at creation of conditions and mechanisms of *effective performance of space activities, utilization of its results, management and development of its organizations, as well as contribution to the national security and defense*.

## **III. SCIENCE and EDUCATION**





***“I wish theoreticians  
to develop the most just  
legal provisions on space”.***

***Practitioner Yuri Gagarin***



# Thank you for your attention!

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