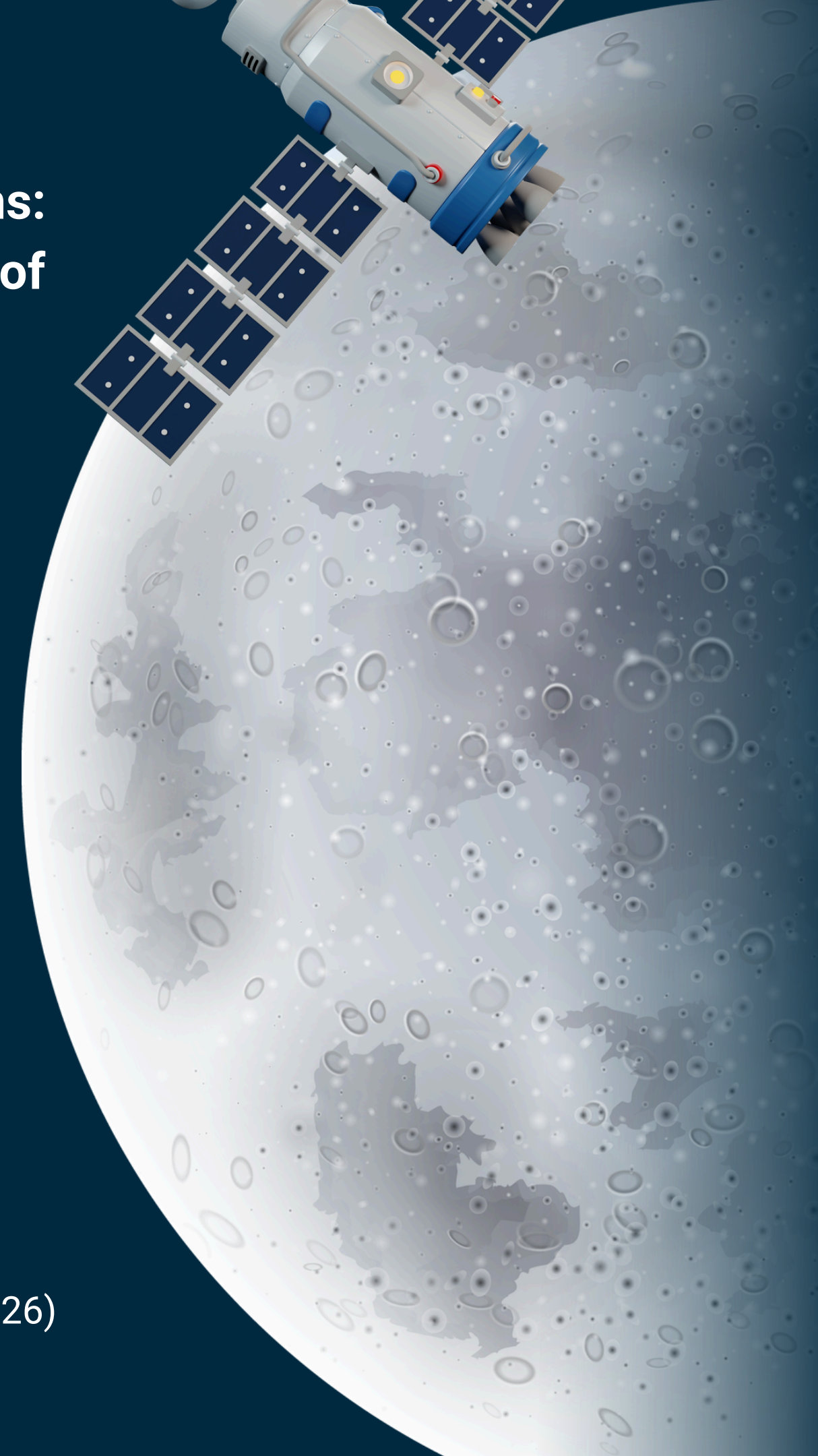


The Implication of the Hierarchy of Law Towards National Space Missions: Optimizing Indonesia's Socio-Economic Growth through the Amendment of Article 33 of the Indonesian Constitution

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Article 33 of the Undang-Undang Dasar Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1945 (Indonesian Constitution)

Status quo

- (1) The economy shall be structured as a joint enterprise by virtue of **the principles of kinship (*asas kekeluargaan*)**.
- (2) **Production sectors** important for the state and **vital for the livelihood of the people at large** shall be controlled by the state.
- (3) **The land and waters and the natural wealth contained in it shall be controlled** by the state and utilized for the optimal welfare of the people.
- (4) The national economy shall be conducted by virtue of economic democracy under the **principles of togetherness, efficiency with justice, sustainability, environment insight, autonomy, as well as by safeguarding the balance of progress and national economic unity**.
- (5) Further provisions regarding the execution of this article shall be regulated by laws.

Amandmend: Element points

1. **Include public transparency** following environmental and social impact assessments to oversee state control (paragraph (2)).
2. **Explicit mention of resource management in the space and high-tech industries** (paragraph (3))
3. **Express benefit sharing and intergenerational equity**, as well as replace sustainability with **long-term sustainability** (paragraph (4)).
4. **Incorporate constitutional obligations and rights of the people**: economic participation, environmental and digital health, and stewardship based on paragraph (4) (inserting additional paragraph).

TERIMA KASIH MATOR SAKALANGKONG

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Mahkamah Konstitusi Republik Indonesia. "The 1945 Constitution of the Republic of Indonesia," translation <https://www.mkri.id/public/content/infoumum/regulation/pdf/uud45%20eng.pdf> (accessed Sept 13, 2026).

IMAGE CREDITS:

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